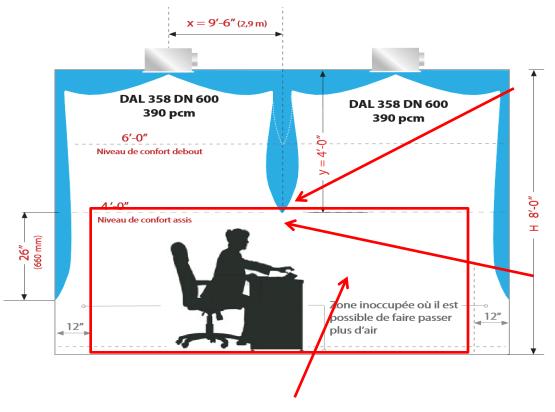


DAL 358: VALIDATION OF COMFORT CONDITIONS

3 COMFORT CONDITIONS TO VALIDATE IN COOLING MODE



C.1

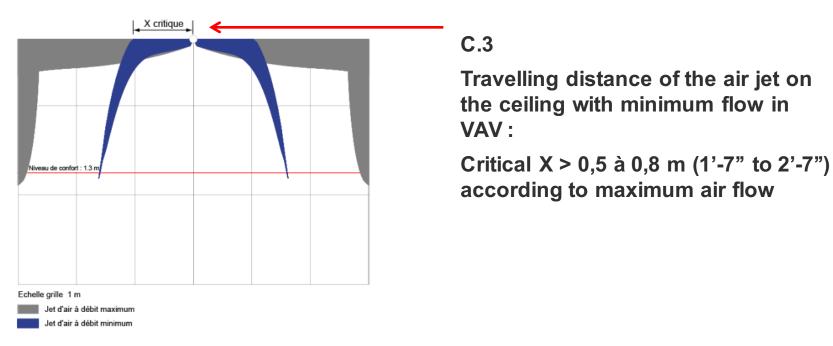
Maximum air speed = 0.15 m/s (30 ft/m) at the entrance of the comfort zone at 1.3 m (4'-4") from the floor

C.2

Temperature differential between air jet and room temperature at 1.3 m(4'-4") from the floor at Δ -1 °C

COMFORT ZONE: SEATED POSITION

3 COMFORT CONDITIONS TO VALIDATE IN COOLING MODE



Collet du	Débit d'air	Débit d'air	X critique
diffuseur	maximum	minimum	pi
ро	PCM	PCM	[m]
6	80 - 150	20 - 40	1'-7"
О	80 - 150	20 - 40	[0.5]
	151 300	41 00	1'-11"
8	151 - 280	41 - 90	[0.6]
40	204 400	04 440	2'-3"
10	281 - 400	91 - 140	[0.7]
	404 600	141 200	2'-7''
12	401 - 600	141 - 200	[0.8]

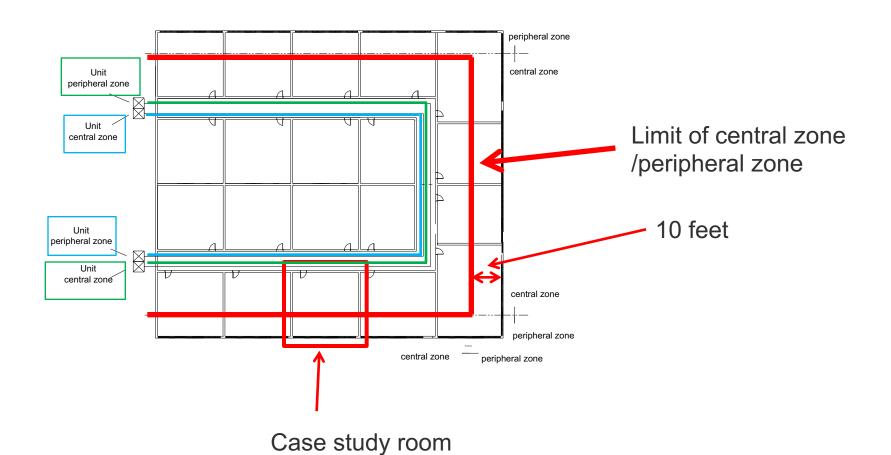
Critical X > 0,5 to 0,8 m according to maximum air flow

6 comfort conditions to validate in order to heat exclusively through the ceiling

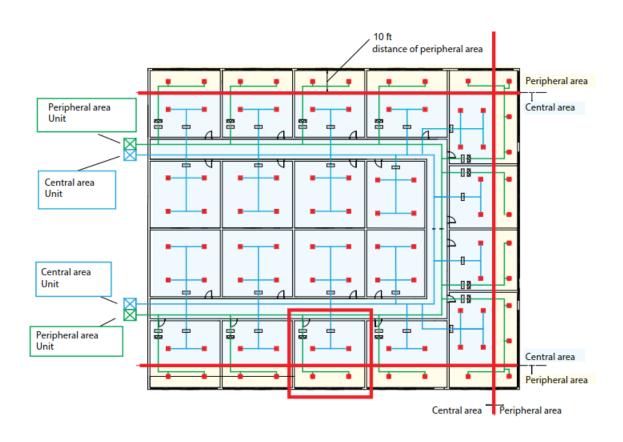
- **C.4** Use separate units to handle peripheral zones and central zones.
- C.5 Δ + 15 °C maximum temperature differential in heating mode (37°C max)
- **C.6** Ample air volume for heating : set VAV box to maximum air flow: usage of the DAL358 within it's optimal range
- C.7 Minimum air flow for VAV for peripheral zones: highest value between 30 % of maximum air flow and 0.4 cfm /ft² (without a need for heating or cooling)
- C.8 Isothermal speed of the air jet at 30ft/min from 300 to 600 mm (1 to 2 feet) from the bottom of the exterior walls.
 Note: In the cut away view the circles should exceed the exterior walls by 2 to 3 feet
- **C.9** Thermostat located in peripheral zone at a maximum of 8 feet from exterior wall

Garanteed comfort for all occupants

CASE STUDY Floor Plan



CASE STUDY Floor Plan



Validation of Comfort Conditions

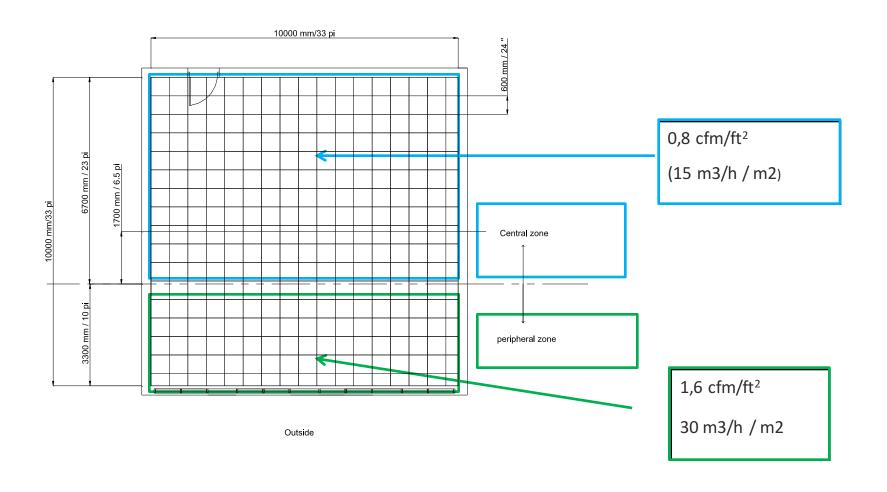
3 CONDITIONS FOR COMFORT IN COOLING MODE

	Conditions	Yes	No
1	Maximum air speed = 0.15 m/s (30 ft/min) at the entrance of the comfort zone at 1.3 m (4'-4")		
'	from the floor		
2	Temperature differential between air jet and room temperature at 1.3 m(4'-4") from the floor		
2	at ∆ -1 °C		
	Travelling distance of the air jet on the ceiling with minimum flow in VAV:		
3			
	Critical X > 0,5 à 0,8 m (1'-7" to 2'-7") according to maximum air flow		

6 COMFORT CONDITIONS FOR HEATING EXCLUSIVELY THROUGH THE CEILING

	Conditions	Yes	No
4	Use separate units to handle peripheral zones and central zones		
5	Δ+ 15 °C maximum temperature differential in heating mode (37°C max)		
6	Ample air volume for heating : set VAV box to maximum air flow: usage of the DAL358 within it's optimal range		
7	Minimum air flow for VAV for peripheral zone: highest value between 30 % of maximum air flow and 0.4 cfm/ft ² (without a need for heating)		
8	Isothermal speed of the air jet at 30ft/min from 300 to 600 mm (1 to 2 feet) from the bottom of the exterior walls.		
9	Thermostat located in peripheral zone at a maximum of 8 feet from exterior wall		

ROOM LAYOUT



Room Overview

Metric system	Imperial system	
Room: 10 m by 10 m	Room: 33 ' by 33'	
Height of ceiling: 2.44 m	Height of ceiling: 8 '	
Height of comfort zone = 1.3 m Seated position	Height of comfort zone = 4'-4'' Seated position	
Total volume of air to circulate	Total volume of air to circulate	
1937 m ³ / h	1140 cfm	
Target in VAV: 30 % maximum output	Target in VAV :30 % maximum output	
581 m3/h	342 cfm	
Average output per m ²	Average output per ft ²	
Qv = 19.4 m3/h /m ²	Qv = 1.05 cfm / ft ²	
Cooling: Temperature differential:	Cooling: Temperature differential:	
T air = 12 °C.	T air = 53.6 °F.	
T room = 22 °C. ΔT0 = -10 °C	T room = 71.6 °F.	
Heating: Temperature differential: T air = 35°C. T room = 22°C. ΔT0 = +13°C	Heating : Temperature differential : T air = 95 F. T room = 71.6 °F. ΔT0 = + 23.4 °F	

VALIDATION COMFORT CONDITIONS

3 COMFORT CONDITIONS IN COOLING MODE

	Conditions	Yes	No
1	Maximum air speed = 0.15 m/s (30 ft/min) at the entrance of the comfort zone at 1.3 m (4'-4")		
'	from the floor		
2	Temperature differential between air jet and room temperature at 1.3 m(4'-4") from the floor at		
	Δ-1 °C		
	Travelling distance of the air jet on the ceiling with minimum flow in VAV:		
3			
	Critical X > 0,5 à 0,8 m (1'-7" to 2'-7") according to maximum air flow		

6 COMFORT CONDITIONS FOR HEATING EXCLUSIVELY THROUGH THE CEILING

Conditions	Énoncé	Oui	Non
4	Use separate units to handle peripheral zones and central zones		
5	Δ+ 15 °C maximum temperature differential in heating mode (37°C max)		
6	Ample air volume for heating : set VAV box to maximum air flow: usage of the DAL358 within it's optimal range		
7	Minimum air flow for VAV for peripheral zone: highest value between 30 % of maximum air flow and 0.4 cfm/ft ² (without a need for heating)		
8	Isothermal speed of the air jet at 30ft/min from 300 to 600 mm (1 to 2 feet) from the bottom of the exterior walls		
9	Thermostat located in peripheral zone at a maximum of 8 feet from exterior wall		

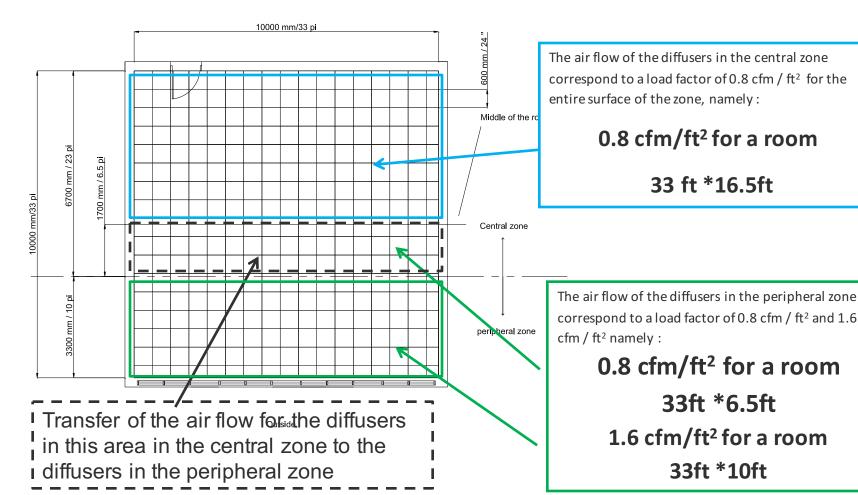
SELECTION OF DIFFUSERS

Solution

Calculation of air flow

Case study next page

In order to determine the air flow of each diffuser, you have to divide the room into 2 geometrically equal parts.



SELECTION OF DIFFUSERS

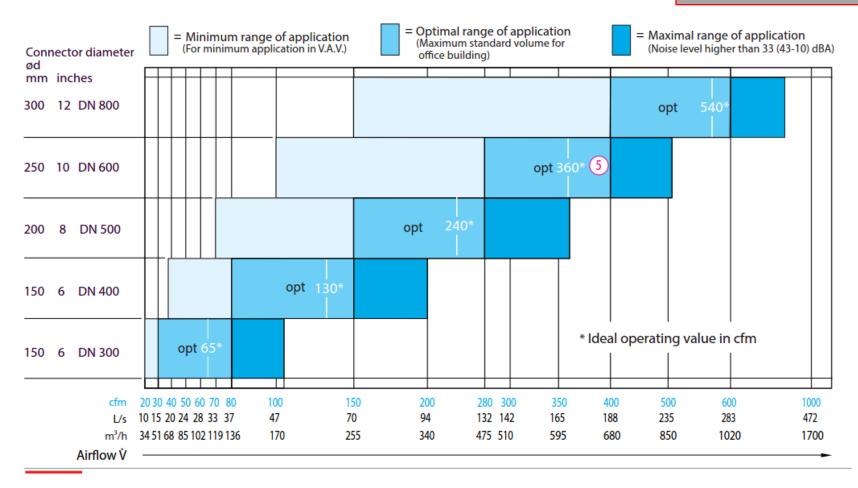
ESTABLISHING DN OF DIFFUSERS Solution

Height of	Air flow b	y surface	Nominal size	
the room	m ³ /h/m ²	cfm/sq ft	DN	
2,44 m / 2,75 m (8/9 ft)	9 15 24 30	0.5 0.8 1.3 1.6	DN 400 DN 500 DN 600 DN 600	
3,05 / 3,7 m (10/12 ft)	9 15 27 37	0.5 0.8 1.5 2	DN 400 DN 500 DN 600 DN 600	
4.0 / 4,3 m (13/14 ft)	9 15 27 37	0.5 0.8 1.5 2	DN 500 DN 500 DN 600 DN 800	

SELECTION OF DIFFUSERS

Solution

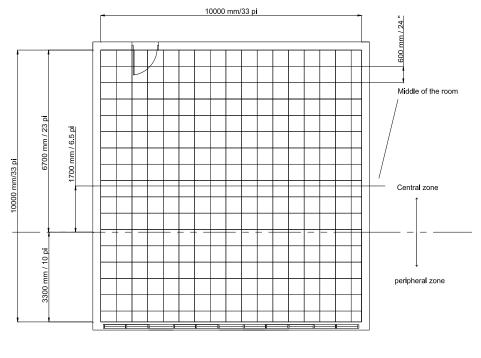
ESTABLISHING DN OF DIFFUSERS



Locating the diffusers and plotting the comfort circles

Place the diffusers and their circles on the grid:

- The circles must not overlap each other.
- The circles must go beyond the exterior walls by 2 to 3 feet in the peripheral zone in order to insure heating through the ceiling.



Locating the diffusers and plotting the comfort circles

The radius of the circles represent the horizontal projection of the air jet at a speed of 30 ft/min at 4 ft from the floor

Solution

Case study next page

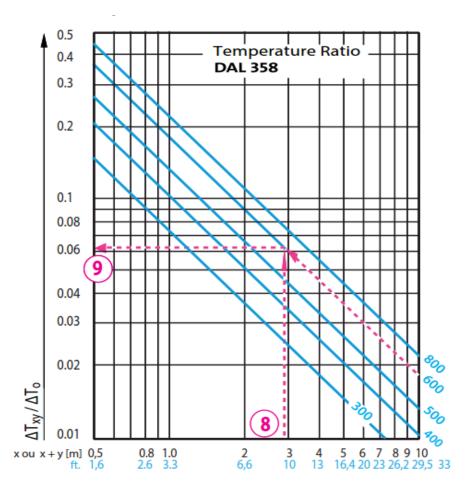
DN 5	500	3		1			
L/S	РСМ	m 8	3 ' po	m	po	1 m	0' po
71	150	0,8	30	0,5	18	0,2	6
75	160	0,9	33	0,6	22	0,3	12
80	170	1,0	39	0,7	28	0,4	16
85	180	1,1	43	0,8	31	0,5	20
90	190	1,3	49	1,0	39	0,7	26
94	200	1,4	53	1,1	41	0,8	31
99	210	1,5	59	1,2	47	0,9	35
104	220	1,6	63	1,3	51	1,0	39
108	230	1,8	69	1,4	55	1,2	45
113	240	1,9	73	1,6	61	1,3	49
118	250	2,0	77	1,7	65	1,4	53
123	260	2,1	83	1,8	71	1,5	59
127	270	2,2	87	1,9	75	1,7	65
132	280	2,4	93	2,14	81	1,8	69
137	290	2,5	96	2,2	85	1,9	75

DN 600

L/S	DCM	8	3'	9)'	1	0'
L/3	PCM	m	ро	m	ро	m	ро
132	280	1,8	71	1,5	59	1,2	47
137	290	1,9	75	1,6	63	1,3	51
142	300	2,0	79	1,7	67	1,4	55
146	310	2,1	83	1,8	71	1,5	59
151	320	2,2	87	1,9	75	1,6	63
156	330	2,3	91	2,0	79	1,7	67
160	340	2,4	94	2,1	83	1,8	71
165	350	2,5	98	2,2	87	1,9	75
170	360	2,6	102	2,3	91	2,0	79
175	370	2,7	106	2,4	94	2,1	83
179	380	2,8	110	2,5	98	2,2	87
184	390	2,9	114	2,6	102	2,3	91
189	400	3,0	118	2,7	106	2,4	94
193	410	3,1	122	2,8	110	2,5	98
198	420	3,2	126	2,9	114	2,6	102

Relationship of the temperature based on the distance travelled by the air jet





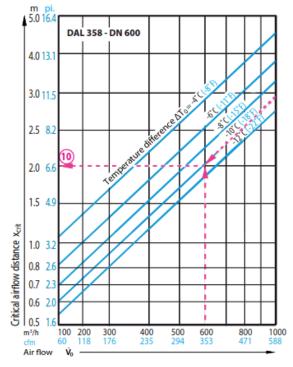
Critical X: Distance travelled on the ceiling in Variable Volume VAV with a temperature differential of -10°C between the air flow and the room

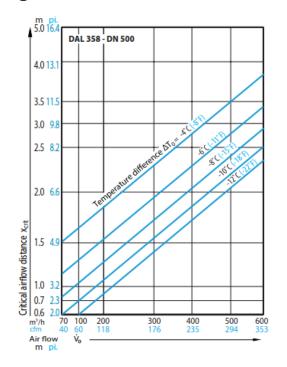
Diffuser inlet in.	Air flow maximum cfm	Air flow minimum cfm	X critic ft. (m)
6	80 - 150	20 - 40	1'-7" (0,5)
8	151 - 280	41 - 90	1'-11" (0,6)
10	281 - 400	91 - 140	2'-3" (0,7)
12	401 - 600	141 - 200	2'-7" (0,8)

Solution

Case study next page

Critical X DAL 358 with regards to DN





Suggested location of VAV box

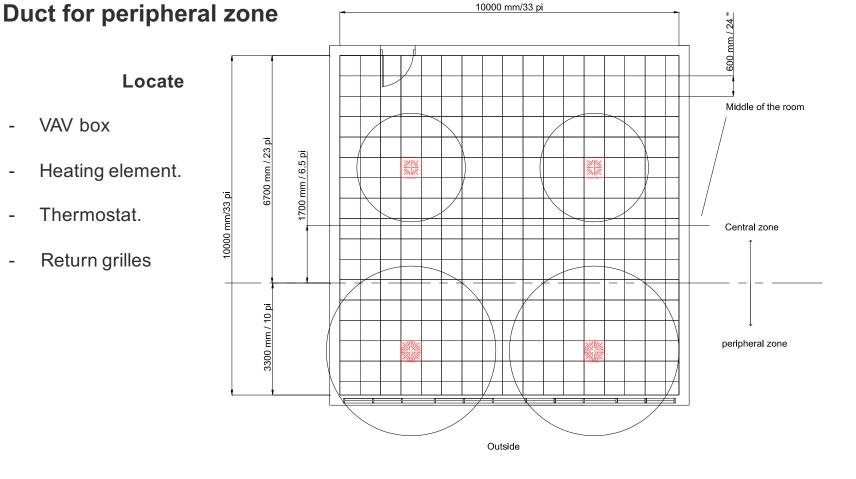
Layout of air supply with single duct

Option 1 : One unit in the peripheral zone covers both the peripheral and central zones at 18°C in winter

Solution

Locate

- VAV box
- Heating element.
- Thermostat.
- Return grilles



Implimentation of VAV box

Layout of air supply with single duct

Option 2: One peripheral unit and one central unit

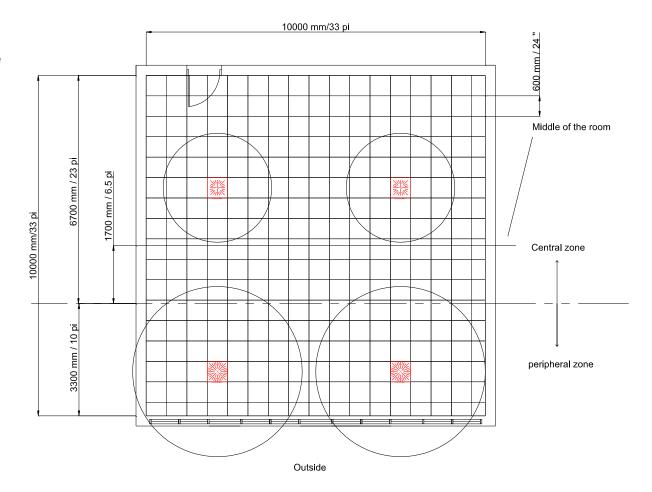
Central duct

Solution

Peripheral duct

Locate

- VAV box
- Heating element.
- Thermostat.
- Return grilles.



Implimentation of VAV box

Option 3: Configuration of air supply with dual ducts

Solution



Hot duct

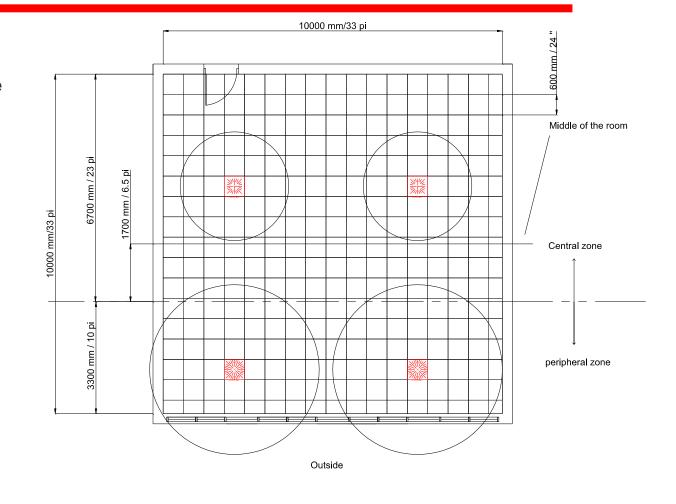
Locate

- VAV box

- Heating element.

- Thermostat.

- Return grilles.



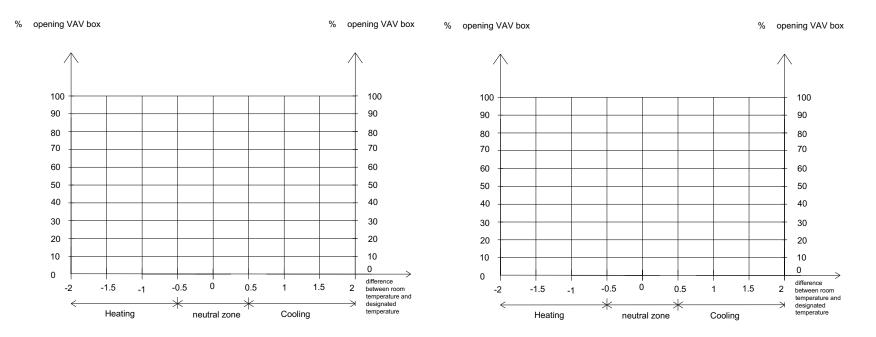
Control Sequence

Complete the control sequence graphs

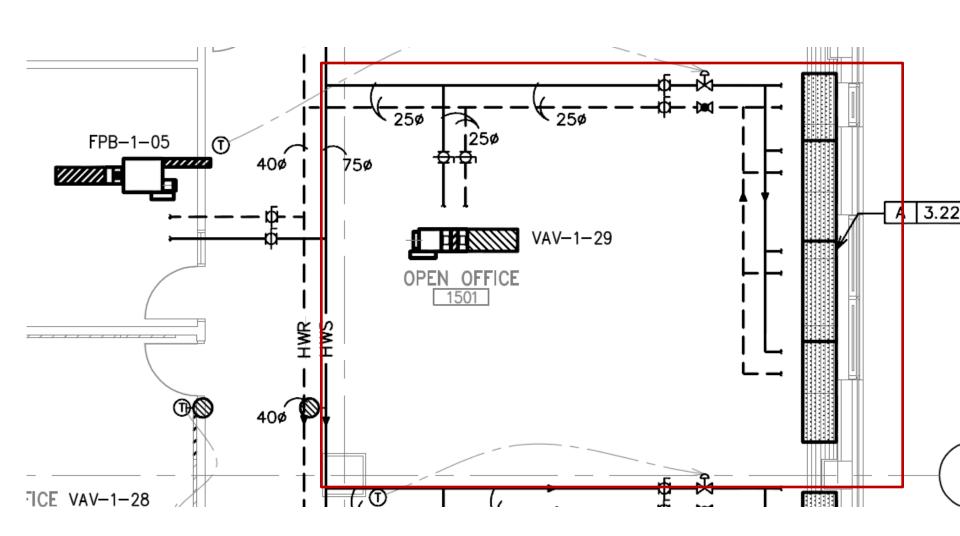
Solution

Peripheral zone

Central zone



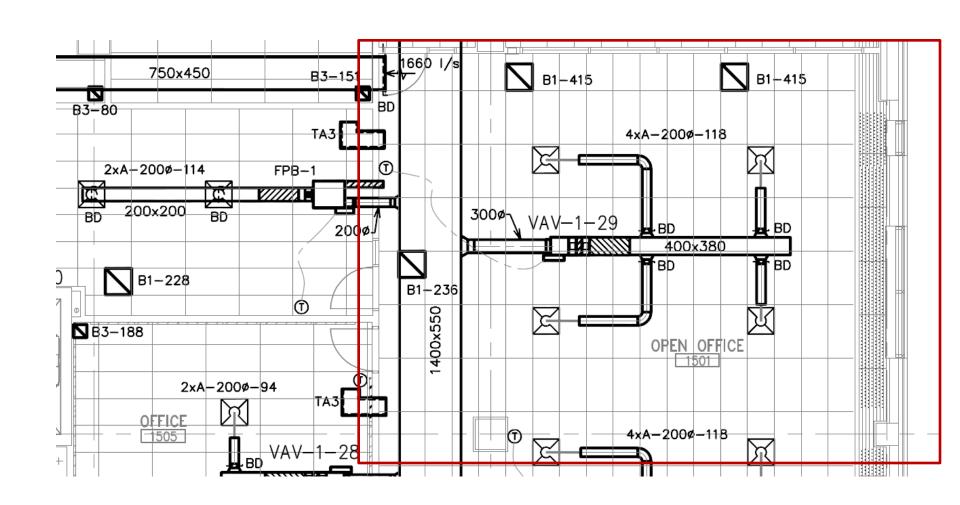
Sample plan plumbing layout



Sample plan

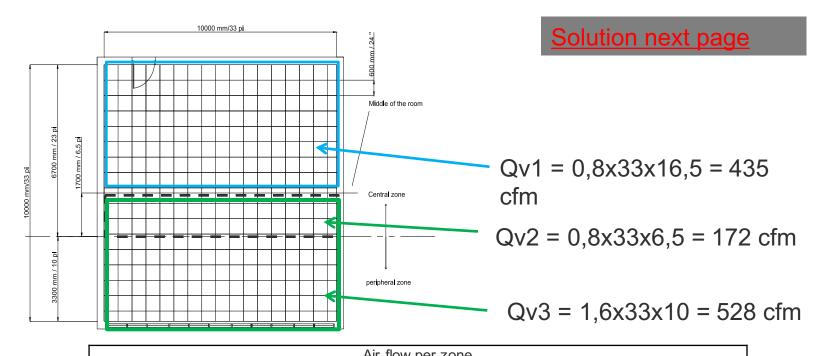
HVAC layout

Solution



Solution: Diffuser output

Return



	Outside All How per Zorie
Diffusers Central zone	Qv1 = 0,8x33x16,5 = 435 cfm
Diffusers	Qv2 = 0.8x33x6.5 = 172 cfm + $Qv3 = 1.6x33x10 = 528 \text{ cfm}$
Peripheral zone	= 700 cfm

Solution: Selection of diffusers Diffusers DN

Height of	Air flow b	y surface	Nominal size	
the room	m ³ /h/m ²	cfm/sq ft	DN	
2,44 m / 2,75 m (8/9 ft)	9 15 24 30	0.5 0.8 2 1.3 1.6	DN 400 DN 500 DN 600 DN 600	
3,05 / 3,7 m (10/12 ft)	9 15 27 37	0.5 0.8 1.5 2	DN 400 DN 500 DN 600 DN 600	
4.0 / 4,3 m (13/14 ft)	9 15 27 37	0.5 0.8 1.5 2	DN 500 DN 500 DN 600 DN 800	

<u>return</u>

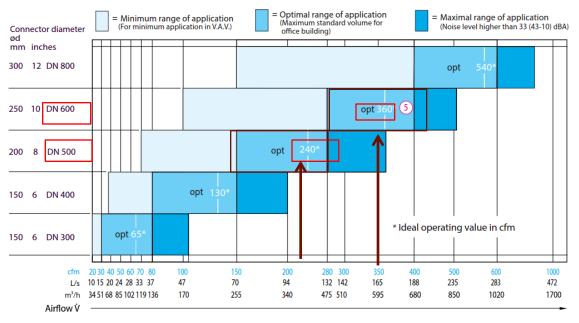
Solution next page

	Diffusers DN	Output per zone:	Number of diffusers	Output per diffuser
Central zone	DN 500	435 cfm		
Peripheral zone	DN 600	700 cfm		

Solution: Selection of Diffusers Number and output of diffusers

<u>return</u>

Solution next page



	Output per zone	Diffusers DN	Number of diffusers	Output per diffuser
Central zone	435 cfm	DN 500	435/240 or 2	435/2 = 220 cfm
Peripheral zone	700 cfm	DN 600	700/360 or 2	700/2= 350 cfm

Operation of diffusers within their optimal range

Solution: Location of diffusers and plotting the comfort circles Solution next page

The radius of the circles represent the horizontal projection of the air jet at a speed of 30 ft/min at 4 ft from the floor.

Installation height 8 ft.

Qv = 220 cfm

DN 500 3								
	L/S	PCM	8	3'	9'		10'	
	L/3	PCIVI	m	ро	m	ро	m	ро
	71	150	0,8	30	0,5	18	0,2	6
	75	160	0,9	33	0,6	22	0,3	12
	80	170	1,0	39	0,7	28	0,4	16
	85	180	1,1	43	0,8	31	0,5	20
	90	190	1,3	49	1,0	39	0,7	26
	94	200	1,4	53	1,1	41	0,8	31
	99	210	1,5	59	1,2	47	0,9	35
	104	220	1,6	63	1,3	51	1,0	39
	108	230	1,8	69	1,4	55	1,2	45
	113	240	1,9	73	1,6	61	1,3	49
	118	250	2,0	77	1,7	65	1,4	53
	123	260	2,1	83	1,8	71	1,5	59
	127	270	2,2	87	1,9	75	1,7	65
2	132	280	2,4	93	2,14	81	1,8	69
	137	290	2,5	96	2,2	85	1,9	75

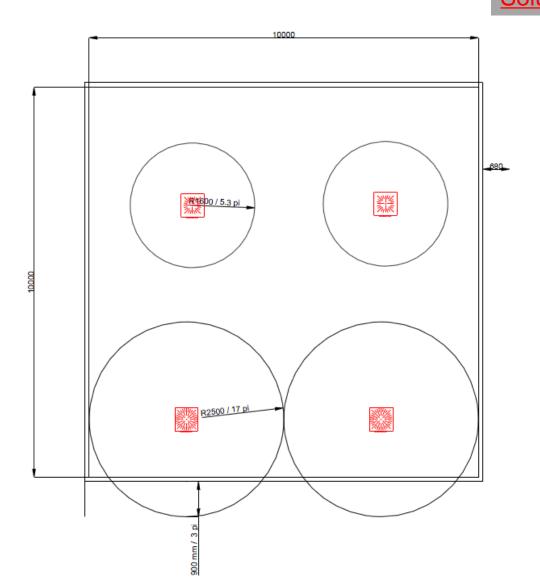
Qv = 350 cfm

DN 600

L/S PCM		8	3'	ç) '	1	0'
L/3	PCIVI	ш	po	m	ро	m	ро
132	280	1,8	71	1,5	59	1,2	47
137	290	1,9	75	1,6	63	1,3	51
142	300	2,0	79	1,7	67	1,4	55
146	310	2,1	83	1,8	71	1,5	59
151	320	2,2	87	1,9	75	1,6	63
156	330	2,3	91	2,0	79	1,7	67
160	340	2,4	94	2,1	83	1,8	71
165	350	2,5	98	2,2	87	1,9	75
170	360	2,6	102	2,3	91	2,0	79
175	370	2,7	106	2,4	94	2,1	83
179	380	2,8	110	2,5	98	2,2	87
184	390	2,9	114	2,6	102	2,3	91
189	400	3,0	118	2,7	106	2,4	94
193	410	3,1	122	2,8	110	2,5	98
198	420	3,2	126	2,9	114	2,6	102

Solution: Location of diffusers and plotting the comfort circles

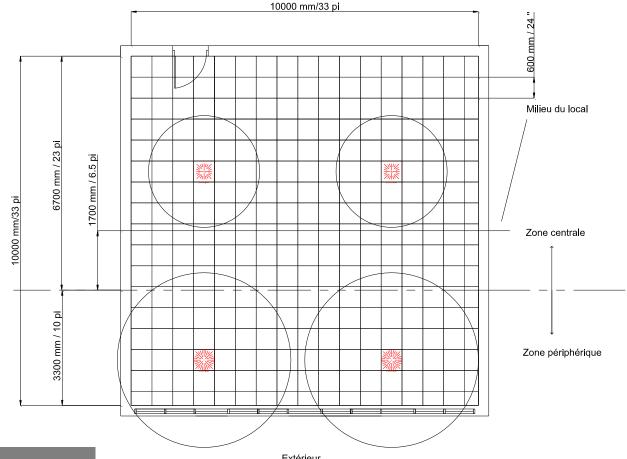
Solution next page



Solution: Location of diffusers and plotting of the comfort circles Solution next page

The diffusers are inserted in the ceiling framework

The circles do not overlap



VIDEO tracé des cercles

The circles exceed the exterior wall by 2 to 3 feet

VALIDATION COMFORT CONDITIONS

3 COMFORT CONDITIONS IN COOLING

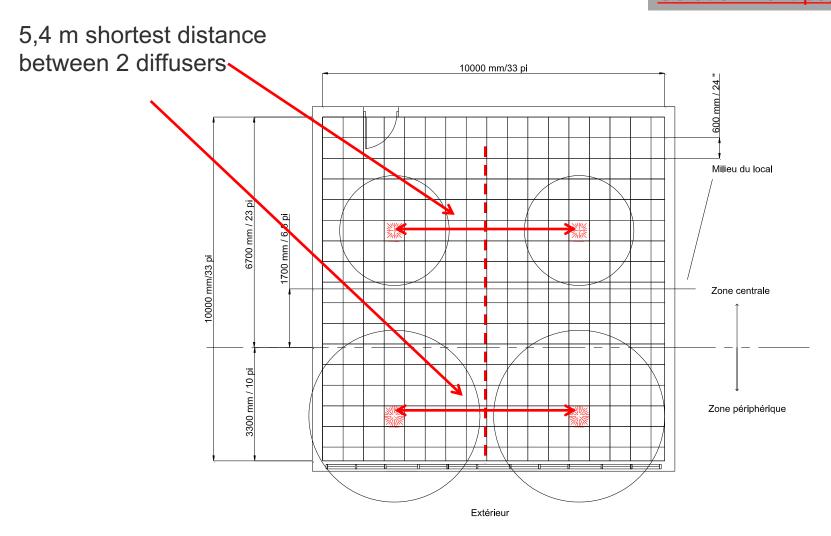


	Conditions	Yes	No
1	Maximum air speed = 0.15 m/s (30 ft/min) at the entrance of the comfort zone at 1.3 m (4'-4")		
'	from the floor		
2	Temperature differential between air jet and room temperature at 1.3 m(4'-4") from the floor		
2	at Δ -1 °C		
	Travelling distance of the air jet on the ceiling with minimum flow in VAV :		
3			
	Critical X > 0,5 à 0,8 m (1'-7" to 2'-7") according to maximum air flow		

6 COMFORT CONDITIONS FOR HEATING EXCLUSIVELY THROUGH THE CEILING

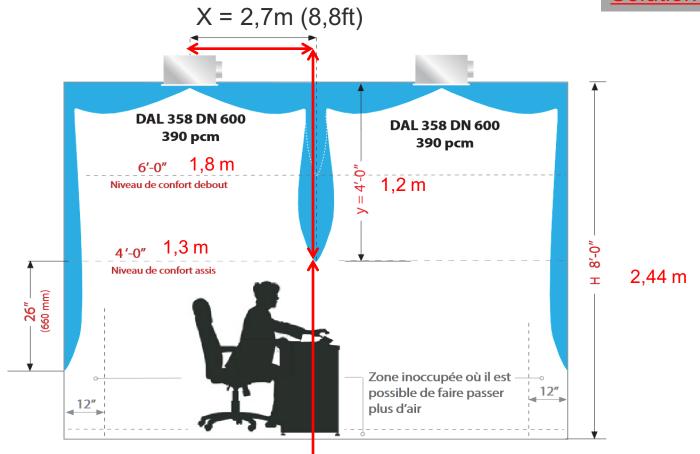
	Conditions	Oui	Non
4	Use separate units to handle peripheral zones and central zones		
5	Δ+ 15 °C maximum temperature differential in heating mode (37°C max)		
6	Ample air volume for heating : set VAV box to maximum air flow: usage of the DAL358 within it's optimal range		
7	Minimum air flow for VAV for peripheral zone: highest value between 30 % of maximum air flow and 0.4 cfm/ft ² (without a need for heating)		
8	Isothermal speed of the air jet at 30ft/min from 300 to 600 mm (1 to 2 feet) from the bottom of the exterior walls.		
9	Thermostat located in peripheral zone at a maximum of 8 feet from exterior wall		

Solution: Relationship of the temperature based on the distance travelled by the air jet Solution next page



Solution: Relationship of the temperature based on the distance travelled by the air jet

Solution next page

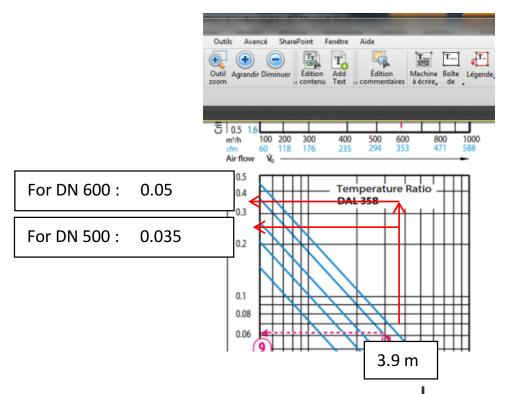


Distance travelled by the air jet at the entrance of the comfort zone

$$X = 2.7m (8.8ft)$$

 $Y = 2.44 - 1.3 = 1.2m (4 ft)$
 $X + Y = 3.9 m (12.8 ft)$

Solution: Relationship of the temperature based on the distance travelled by the air jet Solution next page



ΔT0 = -10 °C for both diffusers

DN 500

$$\Delta Txy = 0.035x-10 = -0.35$$
 °C

Minimum temperature of the air jet at the entrance of the comfort zone

$$\Delta Txy = 0.05x-10 = -0.5$$
 °C

Minimum temperature of the air jet at the entrance of the comfort zone

VALIDATION CONDITIONS CONFORT

3 COMFORT CONDITIONS IN COOLING



	Conditions	Yes	No
1	Maximum air speed = 0.15 m/s (30 ft/min) at the entrance of the comfort zone at 1.3 m (4'-4")		
'	from the floor		
2	Temperature differential between air jet and room temperature at 1.3 m(4'-4") from the floor		
2	at Δ -1 °C		
	Travelling distance of the air jet on the ceiling with minimum flow in VAV :		
3			
	Critical X > 0,5 à 0,8 m (1'-7" to 2'-7") according to maximum air flow		

6 COMFORT CONDITIONS FOR HEATING EXCLUSIVELY THROUGH THE CEILING

	Conditions	Yes	No
4	Use separate units to handle peripheral zones and central zones		
5	Δ+ 15 °C maximum temperature differential in heating mode (37°C max)		
6	Ample air volume for heating : set VAV box to maximum air flow: usage of the DAL358 within it's optimal range		
7	Minimum air flow for VAV for peripheral zone: highest value between 30 % of maximum air flow and 0.4 cfm/ft² (without a need for heating)		
8	Isothermal speed of the air jet at 30ft/min from 300 to 600 mm (1 to 2 feet) from the bottom of the exterior walls		
9	Thermostat located in peripheral zone at a maximum of 8 feet from exterior wall		

Solution: Critical X: Distance travelled on the ceiling in Variable Volume VAV with a temperature differential of -10°C between the air flow and the room

Diffuser inlet	Air flow maximum	Air flow minimum	X critic
in.	cfm	cfm	ft. (m)
6	80 - 150	20 - 40	1'-7" (0,5)
8	151 - 280	41 - 90	1'-11" (0,6)
10	281 - 400	91 - 140	2'-3" (0,7)
12	401 - 600	141 - 200	2'-7" (0,8)

DAL 358 - DN 600 4.0 13.1 3.0 11.5 2.5 8.2 2.0 6.6 1.5 4.9 Oritical airflow distance χ_{crt} 500 600

Solution next page

DAL 358 DN 600 **Peripheral zone**

X critique mini = 0.7 m (2'-3'')

Minimal output at 30 % in VAV qv = 0.3 * 350 = 105 cfm or 1.7 * 105 = 180 m3 / h.

(Value greater than 0.4 cfm/ft^2 $1.6*0.3 = 0.48 \text{ cfm/ft}^2$)

Using the graph we find Critical X = 0,71 m in other words(with $\Delta T0 = -10$ °C) Greater than 0,7 m

Condition validated

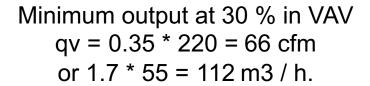
Solution: Critical X: Distance travelled on the ceiling in Variable Volume VAV with a temperature differential of -10°C between the air flow and the room

Diffuser inlet in.	Air flow maximum cfm	Air flow minimum cfm	X critic ft. (m)
6	80 - 150	20 - 40	1'-7" (0,5)
8	151 - 280	41 - 90	1'-11" (0,6)
10	281 - 400	91 - 140	2'-3" (0,7)
12	401 - 600	141 - 200	2'-7" (0,8)

So	lutior	next	pag	е

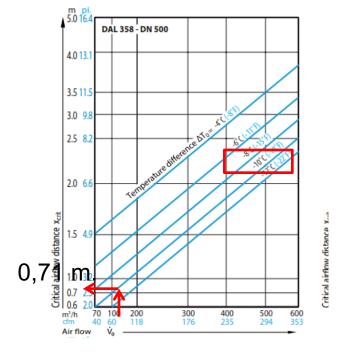
DAL 358 DN 500 Central zone

X critique mini = 0,6 m (1'-11")



Using the graph we find Critical X = 0,71 m in other words(with $\Delta T0 = -10$ °C) Greater than 0,6 m

Condition validated



VALIDATION COMFORT CONDITIONS

3 COMFORT CONDITIONS IN COOLING



	Conditions	Yes	No
1	Maximum air speed = 0.15 m/s (30 ft/min) at the entrance of the comfort zone at 1.3 m (4'-4")		
l	from the floor		
2	Temperature differential between air jet and room temperature at 1.3 m(4'-4") from the floor		
	at Δ -1 °C		
	Travelling distance of the air jet on the ceiling with minimum flow in VAV :		
3			
	Critical X > 0.5 à 0.8 m (1'-7" to 2'-7") according to maximum air flow		

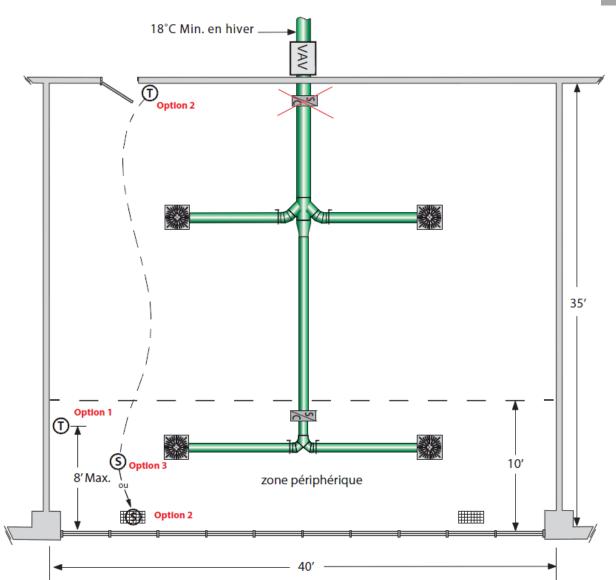
6 COMFORT CONDITIONS FOR HEATING EXCLUSIVELY THROUGH THE CEILING

	Conditions	Yes	No
4	Use separate units to handle peripheral zones and central zones		
5	Δ+ 15 °C maximum temperature differential in heating mode (37°C max)		
6	Ample air volume for heating : set VAV box to maximum air flow: usage of the DAL358 within it's optimal range		
7	Minimum air flow for VAV for peripheral zone: highest value between 30 % of maximum air flow and 0.4 cfm/ft² (without a need for heating)		
8	Isothermal speed of the air jet at 30ft/min from 300 to 600 mm (1 to 2 feet) from the bottom of the exterior walls.		
9	Thermostat located in peripheral zone at a maximum of 8 feet from exterior wall		

Solution : Air supply single duct

option 1: One peripheral unit covers both the peripheral and central zones at 18°C

Solution next page



VALIDATION CONDITIONS CONFORT

3 COMFORT CONDITIONS IN COOLING

Return

	Conditions	Yes	No
1	Maximum air speed = 0.15 m/s (30 ft/min) at the entrance of the comfort zone at 1.3 m (4'-4")		
ı	from the floor		
2	Temperature differential between air jet and room temperature at 1.3 m(4'-4") from the floor		
2	at Δ -1 °C		
	Travelling distance of the air jet on the ceiling with minimum flow in VAV :		
3			
	Critical X > 0,5 à 0,8 m (1'-7" to 2'-7") according to maximum air flow		

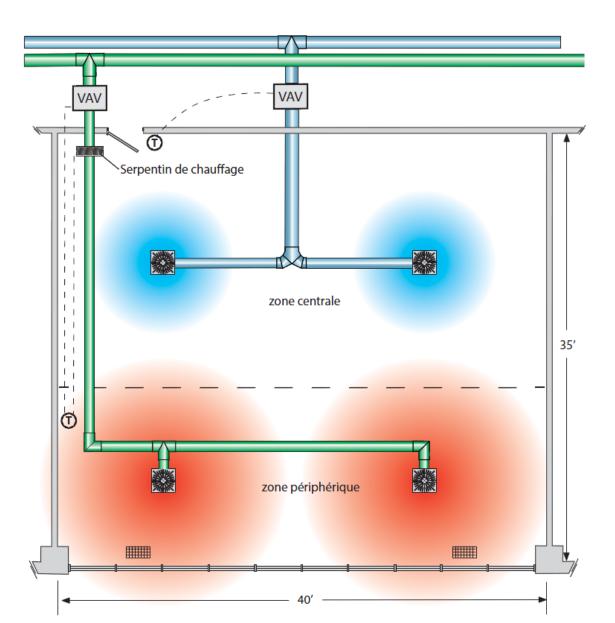
6 COMFORT CONDITIONS FOR HEATING EXCLUSIVELY THROUGH THE CEILING

	Conditions	Yes	No
4	Use separate units to handle peripheral zones and central zones		
5	Δ+ 15 °C maximum temperature differential in heating mode (37°C max)		
6	Ample air volume for heating : set VAV box to maximum air flow: usage of the DAL358 within it's optimal range		
7	Minimum air flow for VAV for peripheral zone: highest value between 30 % of maximum air flow and 0.4 cfm/ft ² (without a need for heating)		
8	Isothermal speed of the air jet at 30ft/min from 300 to 600 mm (1 to 2 feet) from the bottom of the exterior walls.		
9	Thermostat located in peripheral zone at a maximum of 8 feet from exterior wall		

Solution: Air supply single duct:

option 2: One unit for the peripheral zone and one for the central

Return

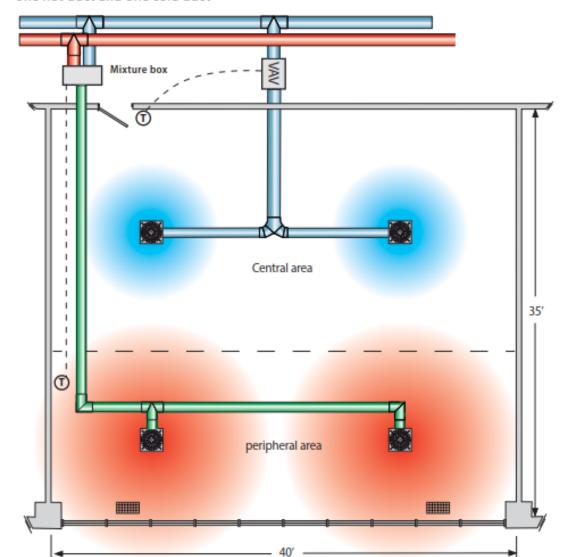


Solution: option 3: Air supply double duct

Return

Air supply double duct:

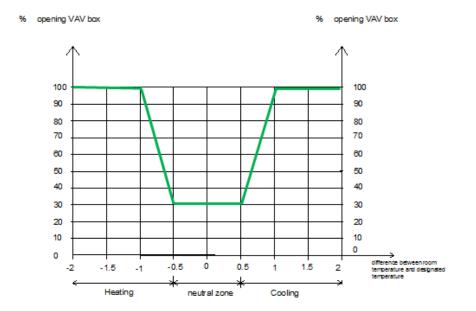
one hot duct and one cold duct

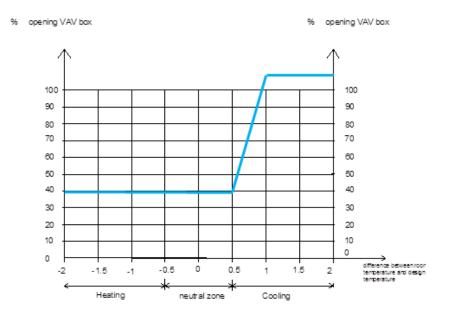


Solution: Control sequence graph

Return

Peripheral box

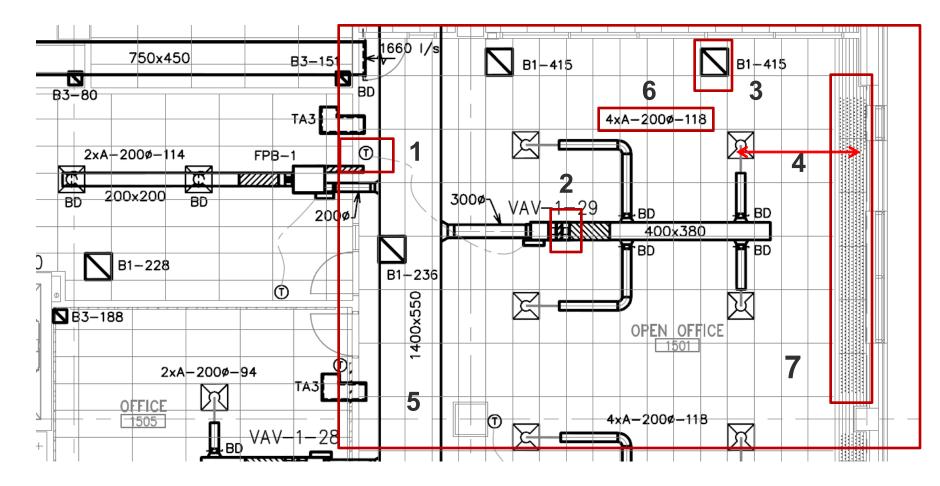




Sample plan

1: Location of thermostat / 2: Location heating element/ 3: Location return grilles/

4: Distance window diffuser / 5: Unit zoning/ 6: Output of the 4 diffusers



7: deletion of heating by water

DOCUMENT AVAILABLE ON www.nadklima.com

DAL 358: validation des conditions de confort

VIDEO tracé des cercles

